EU NZ TRADE AGREEMENT





EU-NZ FTA COUNTRY FACTSHEET CYPRUS



Overview of benefits



Eliminates customs tariffs for Cypriot exporters and importers



Improves market access for Cypriot service providers



Protects distinct Cypriot food and drink products



Enables opportunities for green Cypriot firms and technology



Supports Cypriot smalland medium-sized businesses to export



Creates opportunities for Cypriot digital firms to export their services



Enables Cypriot firms to bid on **public contracts** in New Zealand



Facilitates Cypriot investments into New Zealand







Trade in goods and services

Top-5 exported goods from Cyprus to New Zealand

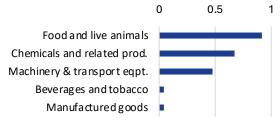


Figure 1: Top-5 exported goods in million Euros, 2023 (Source: <u>Eurostat</u>)

Top exported services from Cyprus to New Zealand

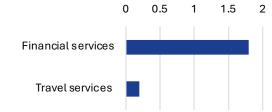


Figure 2: Top exported services in million Euros, 2022 (Source: Eurostat)



Trade in goods

In 2023, Cypriot goods exports to New Zealand amounted to €2.2 million, led by food and live animals, totalling €0.9 million. This was followed by chemicals and related products (€0.7 million) and machinery and transport equipment (€0.5 million). The EU-NZ FTA brings significant tariff eliminations, enhancing Cypriot firms' competitiveness across these and other sectors.



Food and live animals

Dairy products (€0.9 million) are the main exports for food and live animals, dominated by cheese. This is followed by **not specified live animals** (€8 thousand) and **fruit and vegetables** (€5 thousand), dominated by orange juice.



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 5%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to **0%** since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for yogurt (HS 0403.10.00), previously 5%, is now 0%.



Chemicals and related products

For chemicals and related products, medicinal and pharmaceutical products (€0.6 million) are the top exports, including medicaments containing vitamins (€0.1 million). This is followed by plastics in nonprimary forms (€35 thousand), dominated by fittings for tubes, pipes, and hoses.



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 5%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to **0%** since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for plastic fittings for tubes and pipes (HS 3917.40.00), previously 5%, is now 0%.



Machinery and transport equipment

Industrial machinery (€0.2 million) are the main exports for machinery and transport equipment, dominated by fire extinguishers. This is followed by road vehicles (€0.2 million) and agricultural machinery (€0.1 million), dominated by milking machines.



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 10%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to **0%** since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for fire extinguishers (HS 8424.10.00), previously 5%, is now 0%.

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Trade in services

Cypriot service exports amounted to €2.1 million in 2022. Of this, the financial sector accounted for the largest share with €1.8 million.

The agreement facilitates easier access for Cypriot firms to New Zealand's service market, ensuring a level playing field for Cypriot service providers in sectors like telecommunications, financial services, and international maritime transport. Additionally, the FTA includes advanced provisions for the movement of business professionals, allowing Cypriot firms to efficiently post managers or specialists and their families to subsidiaries in New Zealand.



Support framework for exporters

The FTA introduces a comprehensive regulatory framework designed to simplify export procedures and reduce compliance costs for Cypriot firms. This includes streamlined customs processes and easy access to essential information. Central to this effort is the European Commission's Access2Markets platform, which provides detailed information and guidance on tariffs, rules of origin (Rules of Origin Self-Assessment Tool - ROSA), taxes, import procedures and formalities, product requirements, trade barriers, and trade flow statistics. The databases are restricted to users in the EU. EU companies' offices outside the EU can request access via this form.



Please visit the EU's **Access2Markets** platform for more information

Investment opportunities



Figure 3: Investment opportunities for Cypriot firms and investors

In 2022, Cyprus' foreign direct investment (FDI) stock in New Zealand amounted to €39 million according to Eurostat. Currently, a small number of Cypriot companies are active in New Zealand.

The FTA lays the groundwork for increased Cypriot investment in New Zealand, particularly in sectors such as

- real estate
- hospitality
- financial services

aligning with Cyprus' investment strengths.

Cypriot investment in New Zealand is poised for growth, supported by a favourable investment climate and shared priorities in sustainability and innovation. Under the FTA, the investment screening threshold has been doubled to NZD 200 million (~€110 million). This adjustment impacts Cypriot investors planning to acquire significant business assets in New Zealand. Guidance on the overseas investment regime in New Zealand is available from the Overseas Investment Office. More information on investing in New Zealand can be found on the New Zealand Trade and Enterprise website.

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Agriculture & Geographical Indications

Cyprus' exports of food and beverages to New Zealand ranked first among its export sectors in bilateral trade for 2023, totalling about €1 million. The leading commodities were dairy products (€0.9 million), dominated by cheese, followed by non-alcoholic beverages (€43 thousand), solely consisting of waters containing sugar or other sweeteners.

The FTA ensures robust protection for 14 Cypriot food and drink items in New Zealand, guarding against counterfeit goods and securing marketing for authentic products with their traditional names. The agreement also includes provisions to potentially expand the list of protected geographical indications (GIs), bolstering the safeguard of Europe's culinary and cultural legacy. All EU GIs protected in New Zealand can be accessed through New Zealand's Intellectual Property Office.

Protected **Cypriot items** include, among others:



Wines: Koumandaria, Krasochoria Lemesou, Pitsilia, Laona Akama



Spirits: Zivania (grape spirit)



Food items: Glyko Triantafyllo Agrou (rose syrup), Loukoumi Geroskipou (confectionery)

Public procurement

The FTA unlocks new opportunities for Cypriot firms within New Zealand's public procurement sector, offering several key benefits:

- Expanded market access: Cypriot firms now have broader access to New Zealand's procurement, extending beyond WTO limits to include all entities governed by New Zealand Procurement Rules.
- Equal footing with local firms: The FTA levels the playing field, allowing Cypriot companies to compete on **equal terms** with local firms, especially in globally competitive sectors.
- Access to key sectors: Cypriot businesses gain entry to transport and infrastructure projects, notably those funded by the New Zealand Transport Agency and Auckland Transport, enhancing prospects in engineering and technology.

More information on public procurement can be accessed via New Zealand Government Procurement. Furthermore, New Zealand's Marketplace platform allows EU firms to register their interest in providing Software as a Service (SaaS), consultancy, managed services, and enterprise software to the government.

Key contacts & additional information

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Enterprise Europe Network

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