EU NZ TRADE AGREEMENT





EU-NZ FTA COUNTRY FACTSHEET POLAND



Overview of benefits



Eliminates customs tariffs for Polish exporters and importers



Improves market access for Polish service providers



Protects distinct Polish food and drink products



Enables opportunities for green Polish firms and technology



Supports Polish smalland medium-sized businesses to export



Creates opportunities for Poland's digital firms to export their services



Enables Polish firms to bid on **public contracts** in New Zealand



Facilitates Polish investments into New Zealand





Trade in goods and services

Top-5 exported goods from Poland to New Zealand

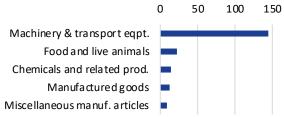


Figure 1: Top-5 exported goods in million Euros, 2023 (Source: <u>Eurostat</u>)

Top-5 exported services from Poland to New Zealand

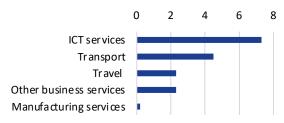


Figure 2: Top-5 exported services in million Euros, 2022 (Source: Eurostat)



Trade in goods

In 2023, Polish goods exports to New Zealand exceeded €200 million, led by machinery and transport equipment, totalling over €140 million. This was followed by food and live animals (€22 million) and chemicals and related products (€14 million). The EU-NZ FTA brings significant tariff eliminations, enhancing Polish firms' competitiveness across these and other sectors.



Machinery and transport equipment

Power-generating machinery and equipment (€82 million) are the main exports, dominated by parts for turbojets. This is followed by road vehicles (€25 million) and electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances (€15 million), including household-type laundry equipment (€4 million).



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 10%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to **0%** since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for motorhomes (HS 8703.80.10), previously 10%, is now 0%.



Food and live animals

As for food and live animals, meat and meat preparations (€8 million) are the top exports. This is followed by dairy products and bird's eggs (€3 million), mainly including fresh, dried or otherwise preserved eggs (€2.5 million); and coffee, tea, and cocoa manufactures (€3 million).



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 5%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to 0% since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for edible ice mixtures containing alcohol (HS 2106.90.98), previously 5%, is now 0%.



Chemicals and related products

For chemical and related products, essential oils, perfume, and cleaning preparations (€8 million) are the top exports, followed by plastics in non-primary forms (€2 million), dominated by tubes, pipes, and hoses; and medicinal and pharmaceutical products (€1 million).



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 5%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to **0%** since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for surfacing preparations for walls and facades (HS 3214.90.00), previously 5%, is now 0%.

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Trade in services

Polish service exports amounted to €17 million in 2022. Of this, the ICT sector accounted for the largest share with €7.3 million, dominated by **computer services** (€7 million).

The agreement facilitates easier access for Polish firms to New Zealand's service market, ensuring a level playing field for Polish service providers in sectors like telecommunications, financial services, and international maritime transport. Additionally, the FTA includes advanced provisions for the movement of business professionals, allowing Polish firms to efficiently post managers or specialists and their families to subsidiaries in New Zealand.



Support framework for exporters

The FTA introduces a comprehensive regulatory framework designed to simplify export procedures and reduce compliance costs for Polish firms. This includes streamlined customs processes and easy access to essential information. Central to this effort is the European Commission's Access2Markets platform, which provides detailed information and guidance on tariffs, rules of origin (Rules of Origin Self-Assessment Tool - ROSA), taxes, import procedures and formalities, product requirements, trade barriers, and trade flow statistics. The databases are restricted to users in the EU. EU companies' offices outside the EU can request access via this form.



Please visit the EU's **Access2Markets** platform for more information

Investment opportunities

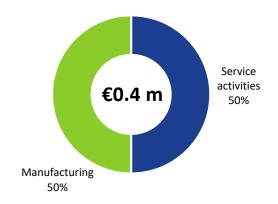


Figure 3: Polish FDI stock in New Zealand, 2021 (Source: Eurostat)

In 2021, Poland's foreign direct investment (FDI) stock in New Zealand amounted to €0.4 million, with the service and manufacturing sector being the primary areas for investment activities. Currently, a small number of Polish subsidiaries are active in New Zealand.

The FTA lays the groundwork for increased Polish investment in New Zealand, particularly in sectors such as

- green technologies
- information and communication technologies
- construction

aligning with Poland's investment strengths.

Polish investment in New Zealand is poised for growth, supported by a favourable investment climate and shared priorities in sustainability and innovation. Under the FTA, the investment screening threshold has been doubled to NZD 200 million (~€110 million). This adjustment impacts Polish investors planning to acquire significant business assets in New Zealand. Guidance on the overseas investment regime in New Zealand is available from the Overseas Investment Office. More information on investing in New Zealand can be found on the New Zealand Trade and Enterprise website.

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Agriculture & Geographical Indications

Poland's exports of food and beverages to New Zealand ranked second among its export sectors in bilateral trade for 2023, totalling over €22 million. The leading commodities were meat and meat preparations (€8 million) for food items, and non-alcoholic beverages (€0.3 million), dominated by waters containing added sugars or sweeteners for beverage items.

The FTA ensures robust protection for 2 Polish spirits in New Zealand, guarding against counterfeit goods and securing marketing for authentic products with their traditional names. The agreement also includes provisions to potentially expand the list of protected geographical indications (GIs), bolstering the safeguard of Europe's culinary and cultural legacy. All EU GIs protected in New Zealand can be accessed through New Zealand's Intellectual Property Office.

Protected **Polish items** include:



Spirits: Herbal vodka from the North Podlasie Lowland aromatised with an extract of bison grass, and Polska Wódka/Polish Vodka

Public procurement

The FTA unlocks new opportunities for Polish firms within New Zealand's public procurement sector, offering several key benefits:

- Expanded market access: Polish firms now have broader access to New Zealand's procurement, extending beyond WTO limits to include all entities governed by New Zealand Procurement Rules.
- Equal footing with local firms: The FTA levels the playing field, allowing Polish companies to compete on **equal terms** with local firms, especially in globally competitive sectors.
- Access to key sectors: Polish businesses gain entry to transport and infrastructure projects, notably those funded by the New Zealand Transport Agency and Auckland Transport, enhancing prospects in engineering and technology.

More information on public procurement can be accessed via New Zealand Government Procurement. Furthermore, New Zealand's Marketplace platform allows EU firms to register their interest in providing Software as a Service (SaaS), consultancy, managed services, and enterprise software to the government.

Key contacts & additional information

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Polish-New Zealand **Business Association**

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Enterprise Europe Network

Link to website: een.ec.europa.eu/ Local contact points: een.ec.europa.eu/localcontact-points/pl

New Zealand Europe Business Council

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